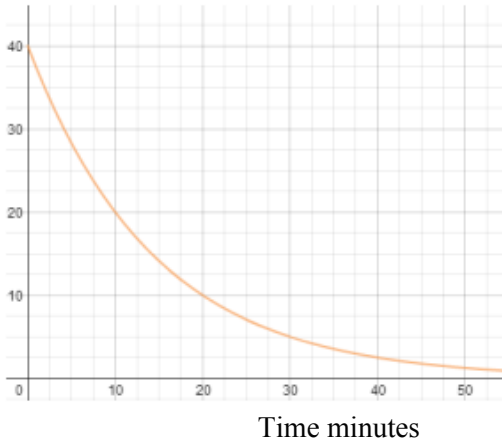


Half Life

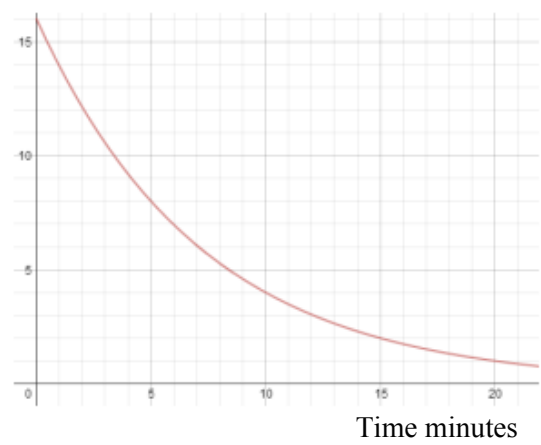
Graphs

Each graph shows the radioactive decay of a radioactive element.
Find the half life in each graph.

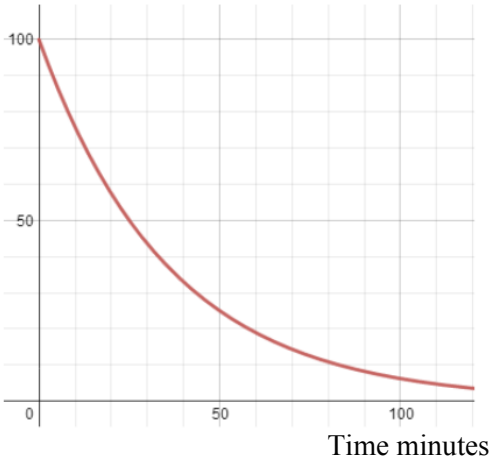
Count rate



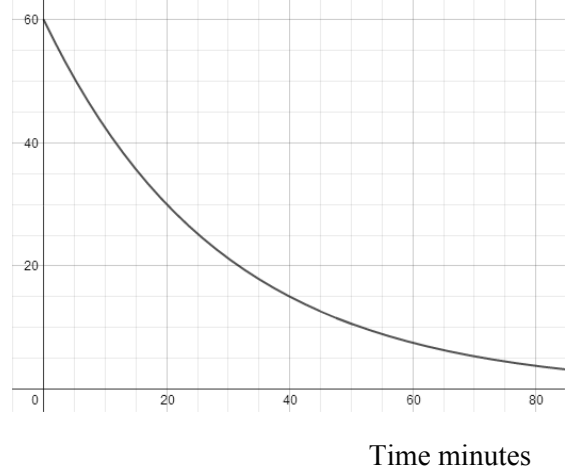
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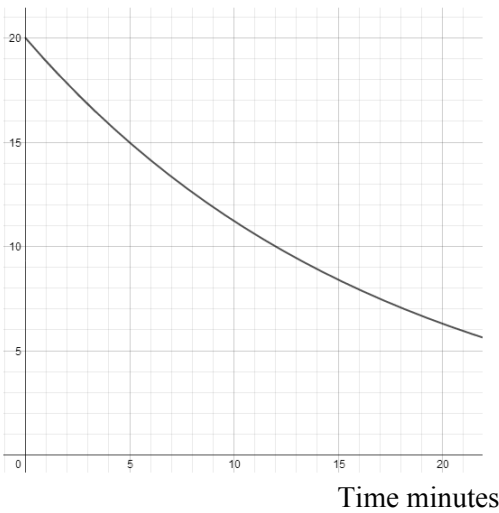
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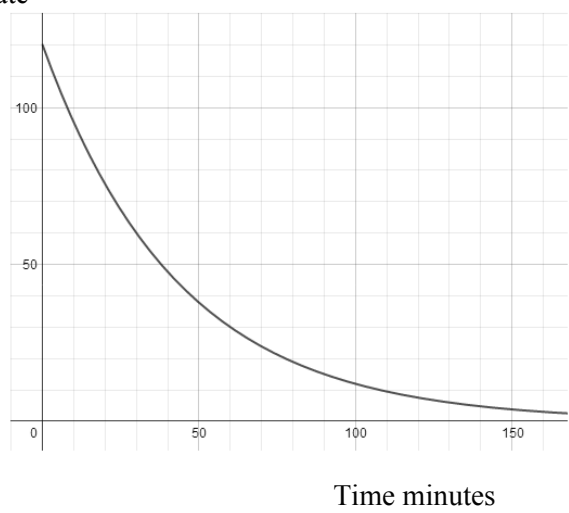
Count rate



Count rate



Count rate



Activity

1

What is the unit that measures the activity of a radioactive substance?

2

A loaf of bread has an activity of 70 Bq. How many decays occur in the bread in 20 seconds.?

3

A patient with a thyroid problem is given a radioactive substance which has an activity of 200 million bequerals. How many unstable nuclei decay in 30 seconds?

4

A radioactive substance has 5000 nuclear decays in 100 seconds. What is the activity of the source?

5

Explain why the activity of a radioactive source decreases after a given time.

6

What is the physics term that tells us the time it takes for the activity of a radioactive source to half its activity?

7

A radioactive substance has a half life of 2 hours. At 9.00 am the activity is 256 Bq. What will be the activity at 1.00 pm?

8

A new fresh sample of a radioactive material has an activity of 1,024 Bequerals. If it has a half life of 10 years what will be its activity after 40 years?

9

A radioactive isotope has an activity of 512 Bq. It also has half life of 2 seconds. What will be its activity after 12 seconds.

10

A radioactive chemical has a half life of 4 years. How long will it take for its activity to go from 100 Bq to 25 Bq?

11

The half life of a radioactive substance is 25 years. How many centuries will it take its activity to go from 256 Bq to 1 Bq.